Attorney's Docket No.: 17023.030US1 / 03067

Applicant: Jerrold P. Weiss et al.

Serial No.: 10/715,876

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IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows:

- 1. (Currently Amended) A purified complex consisting of comprising one molecule of endotoxin bound to one molecule of MD-2, wherein the complex consists essentially of one molecule of endotoxin bound to one molecule of MD-2.
- 2. (Original) The complex of claim 1, wherein the endotoxin is a wild-type endotoxin.
- 3. (Original) The complex of claim 1, wherein the endotoxin is a gram-negative bacterial endotoxin.
- 4. (Original) The complex of claim 3, wherein the gram-negative bacterium is a Neisseria, Escherichia, Pseudomonas, Haemophilus, Salmonella, or Francisella bacterium.
- 5. (Original) The complex of claim 4, wherein the gram-negative bacterium is Neisseria meningitidis. Escherichia coli, Pseudomonas aeruginosa, Haemophilus influenzae, Salmonella typhimurium, or Francisella tularensis.
- 6. (Original) The complex of claim 1 having a molecular weight of about 25,000.
- 7. (Cancelled)
- 8. (Original) The complex of claim 1, wherein the complex is soluble in water.
- 9. (Original) The complex of claim 1, wherein the complex binds to TLR4.
- 10. (Original) The complex of claim 1, wherein the complex produces TLR4-dependent activation of cells.

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- (Currently Amended) The [[A]] purified complex of claim 10 comprising endotoxin bound to MD-2, wherein the complex is administered at a concentration of less than 1 nM produces TLR4 dependent activation of cells, and wherein the complex produces a half maximal TLR4-dependent activation of cells at a concentration of less than 1 nM of the complex.
- 12. (Currently Amended) The complex of claim 10 [[11]], wherein the complex is administered at a concentration of less than 30 pM produces a half maximal TLR4-dependent activation of cells at a concentration of about 30 pM or less of the complex.
- 13. (Currently Amended) A purified complex comprising endotoxin bound to MD-2, wherein the endotoxin is selected from the group consisting of hexa-acylated endotoxin, under-acylated endotoxin, penta-acylated endotoxin and tetra-acylated endotoxin.
- 14. (Currently Amended) [[A]] The complex of claim 13, wherein the purified complex comprising consists of one molecule of endotoxin bound to one molecule of MD-2, wherein the endotoxin is an under-acylated endotoxin.
- 15. (Currently Amended) The complex of claim 13 [[14]], wherein the endotoxin is a tetra-acylated endotoxin.
- 16. (Currently Amended) The complex of claim 13 [[14]], wherein the endotoxin is a penta-acylated endotoxin.
- 17. (Currently Amended) The complex of claim 13 [[14]], wherein the complex produces less TLR4-dependent activation of cells when the endotoxin is under-acylated as compared to a complex comprising an endotoxin that is hexa-acylated.
- 18. (Currently Amended) A composition emprising a consisting of the purified complex emprising endotoxin bound to MD-2 of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 19. (Cancelled)

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- 20. (New) The complex of claim 13, wherein the endotoxin is under-acylated.
- 21. (New) The complex of claim 13, wherein the endotoxin is hexa-acylated.
- 22. (New) A composition comprising a purified complex comprising endotoxin bound to MD-2, wherein the endotoxin is selected from the group consisting of hexa-acylated endotoxin, under-acylated endotoxin, penta-acylated endotoxin and tetra-acylated endotoxin and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 23. (New) The complex of claim 22, wherein the endotoxin is hexa-acylated.
- 24. (New) The complex of claim 22, wherein the endotoxin is under-acylated.
- 25. (New) The complex of claim 22, wherein the endotoxin is a tetra-acylated endotoxin.
- 26. (New) The complex of claim 22, wherein the endotoxin is a penta-acylated endotoxin.